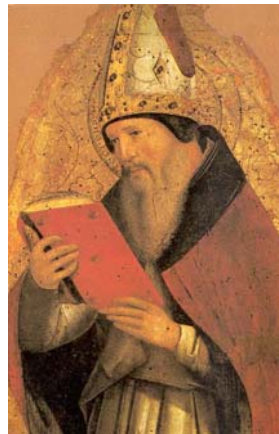


The Western Enlightenment

- Scientific Revolution
- Copernicus, *On the Revolution of the Heavenly Spheres* (1543)
- Newton, *Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy* (1687)
- Enlightenment
- Locke, *An Essay Concerning Human Understanding* (1689)
- Paine, *The Rights of Man* (1790)

The Question of Human Nature

- St. Augustine (354-430)
- *Confessions* (c.400)
- *City of God* (c. 413-420)
- Who remembers Pelagius?



Pope Innocent III (r.1199-1216)

- “Man was formed of dust, slime, and ashes; what is even more vile, or the filthiest seed. He was conceived from the itch of the flesh, in the heat of passion and the stench of lust, and worse yet, *with the stain of sin*. He was born to toil, dread, and trouble; and more wretched still, was born only to die.”
- On the Misery of the Human Condition (c. 1200)



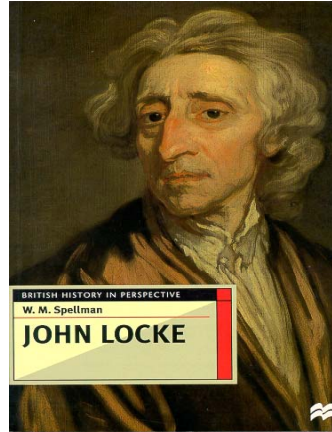
Pico della Mirandola (1463-1494)

- “We have given you, Oh Adam, no visage proper to yourself, nor any endowment properly your own, in order that whatever place, whatever form, whatever gifts you may, with premeditation, select, these same you may have and possess through your own judgment and decision.”
- Oration on the Dignity of Man (1486)



John Locke (1632-1704)

- *An Essay Concerning Human Understanding* (1689)
- *Some Thoughts Concerning Education* (1693)
- *The Reasonableness of Christianity* (1695)
- *Two Treatises of Government* (1689)



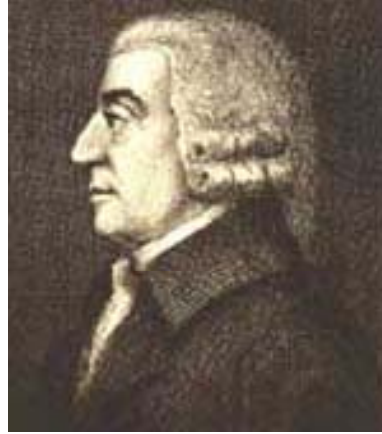
Voltaire, *Philosophical Dictionary* (1764)

- “Deism”
- God is Rational
- God does not intervene
- God rewards and punishes based on conduct
- Pelagius was right



Adam Smith (1723-1790)

- Mercantilism
- *The Wealth of Nations* (1776)



Cesare Beccaria (1738-1794)

- Criminals as sinners
- Incarceration for punishment
- *Crimes and Punishments* (1764)
- Environment
- Incarceration as remediation



Abigail Adams (1744-1818)

- “I have sometimes been ready to think that the passion for liberty cannot be equally strong in the breasts of those who have been accustomed to deprive their fellow creatures of theirs”



Reinhold Niebuhr (1892-1971)

- *The Nature and Destiny of Man* (1941-1943)

